80th HIHWNMS Sanctuary Advisory Council Meeting Tuesday, July 14, 2020

8:30 am – 11:30 am

Public Comment: 10:30 am

Aloha & Welcome

With the exception of the public comment portion of the meeting, the 80th Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary advisory council will be audio recorded for the purposes of accurately developing meeting minutes. All public comments received, including any associated names, will be captured and included in the written meeting minutes, will be public, and will be maintained by the HIHWNMS advisory council coordinator as part of its administrative record.







WELCOME

• Roll call (Cindy)

 Introductions of new/current SAC members (Sol Kaho'ohalahala)







NEW SAC MEMBERS



Kawika Winter Conservation Primary



Maya Walton Education Primary



Jayne LeFors Hawai'i Island Representative Primary



Bob Gladden Hawai'i Island Representative Alternate



Robyn Ehrlich Education Alternate



Chad Wiggins Ocean Recreation Primary

NEW & RETURNING SAC MEMBERS



Sol Kahoʻohalahala Lāna'i Island Representative Primary



Maka'ala Ka'aumoana Kaua'i Island Representative Primary



Jim Coon Whale Watching Primary



Nina Monasevitch Kaua'i Island Representative Alternate



Sherry LeMaster Whale Watching Alternate



Jens Currie Research Primary

RETURNING & CURRENT SAC MEMBERS



Magen Schifiliti Tourism Alternate



Greg Nielson Tourism Primary



nJames KelleheraryCommercial Shipping Primary





Shoko Ogata Ocean Recreation Alternate

Roxane Keli'ikipikāneokolohaka Native Hawaiian Primary



CURRENT SAC MEMBERS

Thorne Abbott Business/Commerce Primary Malia Akutagawa Moloka'i Island Representative Primary

Kevin Kelly Business/Commerce Alternate Maxx Phillips O'ahu Island Representative Primary

Nicole Hoku Cody Conservation Alternate

Anabelle Padilla Youth-Member Primary (Non-voting)

CURRENT GOVERNMENT MEMBERS



Cameron Black State of Hawai'i Dept. of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism

Mary Alice Evans State of Hawai'i Dept. Office of Planning

Alec Wong State of Hawai'i Dept. of Health

Jeff Walters

National Marine Fisheries Service, Pacific Islands Area Office

Athline Clark

Papahānaumokuākea MNM Superintendent (NWHI Coral Reef Reserve 2002)

Linda Speerstra U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Janice Fukawa U.S. Navy

CURRENT GOVERNMENT MEMBERS

Jeannine Rossa

State of Hawai'i Division of Aquatic Resources

Sandra Rossetter

State of Hawai'i Dept. of Transportation - Harbors Division

Brad Wong

Office of Hawaiian Affairs (Voting)

Malie Norman U.S. Coast Guard

Joshua DeMello

Western Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Council (Voting)

TBD

National Marine Fisheries Service, Office of Law Enforcement

APPROVE NOVEMBER 12, 2019 MEETING MINUTES



NON-GOVERNMENT (Voting)

Thome Abbott

Business Commerc

ence Kelleher

Iulith Lenus

Steve Turner Hawai'i Island

Maxx Phillips O'abu Island

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Mand Johnson

Native Have

Ocean Rec

Mark Deakos

Robin Newbold

Malia Akutagawa Moloka 'i Jaland

Nina Monasevitch Koue't Island

Solomon Pili Kaho'ohalahab

Rosane Keli'ikipikineokolohaka

Myrick (Rick) Gaffner

ercial Shippin

Barbara (Maka'ala) Kasamoana

Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary Advisory Council

79th MEETING MINUTES Tuesday, November 12, 2019 10:00 am - 3:00 pm Mokupāpapa Discovery Center, 76 Kamehameha Ave, Hilo, HI 96720

Attendance (*Online)

Primary SAC council members present: Business – Kevin Kelly, Conservation - Maka'ala Ka'aumoana, Education - Judy Lemus, Hawai'i Island - Steve Turner, Kaua'i Island- Nina Monasevitch, Lāna'i Island - Šol Kaho'ohalahala, Maui Island - Robin Newbold, Moloka'i Island -Malia Akutagawa, O'ahu Island - Maxx Phillips, Native Hawaiian - Roxane Keli'ikipikāneokolohaka, Whale Watching – Tara Leota, Ocean Recreation – Jim Coon, Research – Mark Deakos, Energy Office - Cameron Black*, Dept. Office of Planning - Justine Nihipali*, WESPAC - Joshua DeMello, NOAA NMFS PIRO - Jeffrey Walters*, PMNM - Moani Pai, U.S. Navy - Janice Fukawa*, U.S. Coast Guard - Maile Norman*, HIHWNMS Sanctuary Superintendent – Allen Tom and ONMS PIR Director – Kristina Kekuewa

Alternate SAC council members present: Business/commerce - Kevin Kelly and Fishing - Phil Fernandez

ONMS Staff and presenters: Cindy Among-Serrao, Ed Lyman*, Marc Lammers*, and Mokupāpapa Discovery Center staff

Welcome

· Protocol was done to invite folks into the center and welcome to the place. Mahalo to Moani Pai, MDC staff and Native Hawaiian SAC representative Roxane Keli'ikipikāneokolohaka for protocol

Council Business

- Review and approval of August 13, 2019 Meeting Minutes Approved unanimously.
- Introductions of new SAC members
- In progress: SAC recruitment currently in progress with applications being accepted until

December 17, 2019. Application reviews and the selection process will commence following last day to submit application

Superintendent Update (Allen Tom)

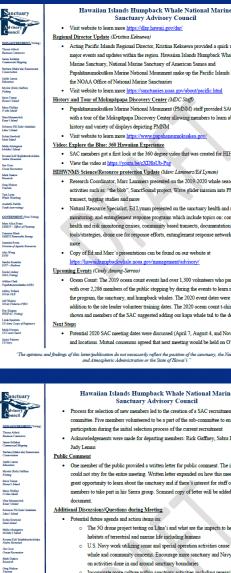
 Brief update was provided by sanctuary superintendent regarding Ocean Guardian program with Kapa'a High School, upcoming Kaua'i, Ocean Discovery Center, how to get involved or support sanctuary initiatives and more. Detailed sanctuary highlights and activity reports since last meeting can be requested from Cindy.Among-Serrao@noaa.gov or found on our website.

State of Hawai'i Update (Jeannine Rossa)

- Introduction of Jeannine Rossa our current Acting Sanctuary Co-Manager, Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Aquatic Resources State co-manager
- · Brief updates were given on different projects happening with the state and quick status update on management plan

"The opinions and findings of this letter/publication do not necessarily reflect the position of the sanctuary, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration or the State of Hawai'i.

(SEE IN HANDOUTS OF CONTROL PANEL)



Thome Abbett

Judith Lemas Education

Steve Tumer Heren'' Inland

Maxx Phillips O'abs Island

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Solomon Pili Kaho Libor'i Island

Robin Newbold Mani Joland

Malia Akutegowa Melaka 7 Jalawa

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Alec Wong

Sandra Rometter DOT - Harborn

Kaola Lindsey Olf.4 (Vating)

Athline Clark

Jeffrey Pollack NOA4 CLE

Eric Kingma WESP/AC (Finding)

Maile Norman

Barbara (Maka'a Conservation

Julith Lense Education

Steve Turner Hower'l Island

Maxx Phillips O'abs Island

Solomon Pili Kal Läna'i Island

Robin Newbold Ment Island

Malia Akutagowa Moloko Y Island

Jim Com Oram Records

Mark Daskos Research

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Anabello Padilla Teach (son-voite

Janice Fukawa 177 Marc

Sanctuary Advisory Council Visit website to learn more https://dlnr.hawaii.gov/dar

- Acting Pacific Islands Regional Director, Kristina Kekuewa provided a quick update on major events and updates within the region. Hawajian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary, National Marine Sanctuary of American Samoa and Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument make up the Pacific Islands Region for
- · Visit website to learn more https://sanctuaries.noaa.gov/about/pacific.html
- History and Tour of Mokupāpapa Discovery Center (MDC Staff)
 - · Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument (PMNM) staff provided SAC members with a tour of the Mokupāpapa Discovery Center allowing members to learn about the history and variety of displays depicting PMNM
 - · Visit website to learn more https://www.papahanaumokuakea.go
 - Video: Explore the Blue: 360 Hawaiian Experience
 - SAC members got a first look at the 360 degree video that was created for HIHWNMS View the video at <u>https://youtu.be/cXD8aUb-Psg</u>
- HIHWNMS Science/Resource protection Update (Marc Lammers/Ed Lyman)
 - · Research Coordinator, Marc Lammers presented on the 2019-2020 whale season research activities such as: "the blob", SanctSound project, Wave glider mission into PMNM, Vessel transect, tagging studies and more
- Natural Resource Specialist. Ed Lyman presented on the sanctuary health and risk assessment monitoring, and entanglement response programs which include topics on: continuation of health and risk monitoring cruises, community based transects, documentation and new tools/strategies, drone use for response efforts, entanglement response network trainings and
- · Copy of Ed and Marc's presentations can be found on our website a
- https://hawaiihumpbackwhale.noaa.gov/management/advisory/ Upcoming Events (Cindy Among-Serrao)
- · Ocean Count: The 2019 ocean count events had over 1.300 volunteers who participated with over 2,286 members of the public stopping by during the events to learn more about the program, the sanctuary, and humpback whales. The 2020 event dates were presented in addition to the site leader volunteer training dates. The 2020 ocean count t-shirt design was shown and members of the SAC suggested adding our kapa whale tail to the design.
- · Potential 2020 SAC meeting dates were discussed (April 7, August 4, and November 17) and locations. Mutual consensus agreed that next meeting would be held on O'ahu

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Hawaijan Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary Advisory Council

- · Process for selection of new members led to the creation of a SAC recruitment review subcommittee. Five members volunteered to be a part of the sub-committee to ensure SAC participation during the initial selection process of the current recruitment
- · Acknowledgements were made for departing members: Rick Gaffney, Sabra Kauka, and
- One member of the public provided a written letter for public comment. The individual could not stay for the entire meeting. Written letter expanded on how this meeting was a great opportunity to learn about the sanctuary and if there's interest for staff or SAC members to take part in his Sierra group. Scanned copy of letter will be added to this
- Additional Discussions/Questions during Meeting
 - The SG drone project testing on Lana'i and what are the impacts to health and
 - habitats of terrestrial and marine life including humans o U.S. Navy work utilizing sonar and special operation activities cause for humpback
 - whale and community concerns. Encourage more sanctuary and Navy coordination on activities done in and around sanctuary boundaries
 - o Incorporate more culture within sanctuary activities including research, outreach and more
- 3:01 pm Meeting Adjourned

Oreg Nielson Tourism Tara Leota Whale Watchin Anabelle Padilla Fouth (non-woting

GOVERNMENT (Non-Voting)

Mary Alice Evens DBEDT - Office of Planning

Cameron Black DBEDT Renewable Energy

Jeannine Rossa Division of Aquatic Resource

Alec Wong

Sandra Rossetter DOT - Harborz

Koola Lindsey OHA (Voting)

Athline Clerk about to be

Jeffrey Pollack NOAA OLE

Jeff Walters NOAA Flaheries PIRO

Eric Kingma WESPAC (Voting)

Linda Sporntra US Army Corps of Engineer. Maile Norman US Coast Gast

Janice Fukawa US Navy

- Brief review and summary of previous issues, action items, and status (Cindy)
 - Completed: SAC recruitment
 - In progress: Future meeting topics such as toxoplasmosis impacts and cultural integration with strandings and more



<u>9:00 AM – 9:20 AM</u>

SAC 101 (CINDY AMONG-SERRAO)









National Marine Sanctuary Advisory Council:

Orientation for New Council Members

Presented 7/14/20 by Cindy Among-Serrao, HIHWNMS advisory council coordinator



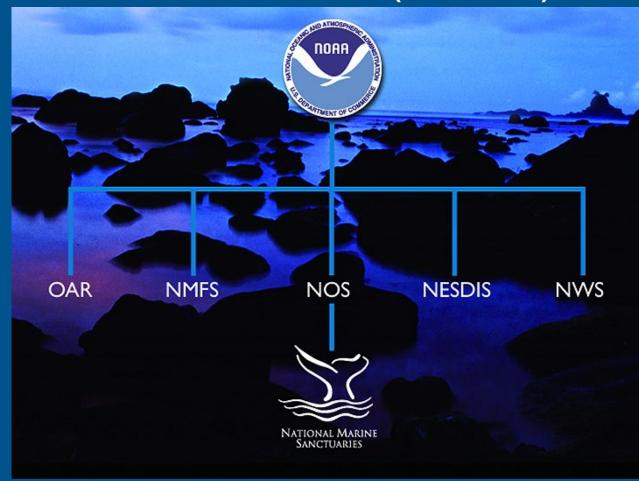
National Marine Sanctuaries

"Areas of the marine environment with special conservation, recreational, ecological, historical, cultural, archaeological, or esthetic qualities..."

-- National Marine Sanctuaries Act (Sec. 301)



Sanctuaries are part of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)



National Marine Sanctuaries Act (NMSA)

- US history of recognizing and conserving land of national significance
- Growing recognition that certain marine areas posses "conservation, recreational, ecological, historical, research, education, or aesthetic qualities" of national or international significance
- Existing protections or laws were lacking or uncoordinated
- Protecting areas important for future generations
- Advisory councils may be established; these are exempt from the Federal Advisory Committee Act

NMSA

- First passed in 1972 under Nixon administration, modified/strengthened 15 times
- Establishes process for designating areas of national significance
- Provides authority for regulating areas
- Goal to promote scientific research and education
- Purpose to facilitate "to the extent compatible with the primary objective of conservation, all public and private uses of resources not otherwise prohibited"
- For more information about the NMSA: http://sanctuaries.noaa.gov/about/legislation/

National Marine Sanctuary System

Olympic Coast

Greater Farallones Cordell Bank Monterey Bay Channel Islands

Papahānaumokuākea

Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale

American Samoa (U.S.)



National Marine Sanctuary

Marine National Monument

Proposed National Marine Sanctuary

1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 8000 7000 Bathymetric Tints (Depths are in comoded meters below mean sea level Image reproduced from the GEBCO world map, http://www.gebco.net/ Castomized by NOAK's Office of National Martine Sancharies



Flower Garden Banks

Lake Ontario

Stellwagen Bank

Mallows Bay-Potomac River

Monitor

Gray's Reef

Florida Keys

Office of National Marine Sanctuaries

Vision A thriving sanctuary system that protects our nations underwater treasures and inspires momentum for a healthy ocean.



Office of National Marine Sanctuaries



Mission We protect treasured places in the Ocean and the Great Lakes

National Marine Sanctuaries

- Raising public awareness and understanding through education and outreach.
- Improving management through research (e.g., historical, conservation science, social science).
- Helping coastal economies by promoting and protecting healthy resources.
- Facilitating public use compatible with primary objective of resource protection.



Regional Office of National Marine Sanctuaries (ONMS) Structure

- Four regions Northeast & Great Lakes, Southeast, West Coast, <u>Pacific Islands</u>
- Regional collaborations (research cruises, outreach programs, maritime heritage, Fishery Management Councils, policy issue coordination)
- ONMS headquarters is in Silver Spring, Maryland

Advisory Councils

National marine sanctuary advisory councils are communitybased advisory groups established to provide advice and recommendations to the superintendents on issues including management, science, service, and stewardship.

- 14 Sanctuary Advisory Councils established under the NMSA
- 1 Reserve Advisory Council established by a presidential executive order
- More than 440 council members & alternates representing a broad base of interests such as conservation, education, research, fishing, diving and other recreational activities, boating and shipping, tourism, maritime business, maritime heritage; and jurisdictional partners from local, regional, state, tribal, territorial and federal agencies

National Program Support



NORR COLOR

- Provide sufficient support to carry out duties
- Provide guidance to assist councils in operation (Council Handbook)
- Katie Denman, National Advisory Council Coordinator
- Promote communication/coordination among ACs and staff
- Facilitate national level discussions and annual meeting

HIHWNMS Support

- Sanctuary Superintendent:
 Allen Tom
- Advisory Council Coordinator: Cindy Among-Serrao
- All HIHWNMS staff
- Travel support for non-agency members



AC Member Roles

- Provide advice to the Sanctuary Superintendent on a wide range of matters relating to management, use, and protection of the sanctuary
- Serve as a liaison between HIHWNMS and communities and constituents
- Identify potential partners and constituent groups for collaboration
- Help identify and resolve issues involving the sanctuary
- Review and provide input on sanctuary plans
- Assist in developing informed constituency
- Provide technical expertise and supporting information

AC Member Outreach

 Expectations on Constituent Outreach:
 *Help promote HIHWNMS to increase your constituents' understanding/ awareness of sanctuary
 *Share HIHWNMS and Advisory Council activities / projects / events / fliers

✓ Tools for your outreach:

*Annual season reports, monthly volunteer newsletters, lesson plans, and more (PDF & online)

*Website News & Events <u>https://hawaiihumpbackwhale.noaa.gov/</u> *Social media:

Facebook = https://www.facebook.com/hawaiihumpbackwhale/ *Don't hesitate to ask HIHWNMS staff for resources

AC and the Media

- AC members are free to communicate as they wish, with whomever they wish, as private individuals, but should not cite Council membership and not claim to represent the council's interests.
- AC members may not speak for the sanctuary or the Office of National Marine Sanctuaries without the consent of the Sanctuary Superintendent and the AC
- If authorized to represent the HIHWNMS AC, use AC- and sanctuary-approved messages consistently, correct inaccuracies, avoid speculation

Council Charter

- Current version amended and signed in 2016
- Charter good for 5 years of date signed will need to be revised by September 2021
- Instrument for establishing the council
- Provides the scope of the council's responsibilities
- Serves as the constitution for the council's operation
- Need a copy of the charter?

Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary Advisory Council Charter

Establishment and Authority	1
Sanctuary Advisory Council Policy Statement	
Office of National Marine Sanctuaries	2
Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary	3
Council Objectives and Roles	4
Scope of Responsibilities	5
Members, Alternates, and Officers	5
Appointments	11
Administration	11
Operation	11
Other Terms of this Charter	15

ESTABLISHMENT AND AUTHORITY

Section 315 of the National Marine Sanctuaries Act (NMSA or Act; 16 U.S.C. § 1431 et seq.) authorizes the Secretary of Commerce to establish sanctuary advisory councils to provide advice to the Secretary of Commerce regarding the designation and management of national marine sanctuaries. This authority has been delegated to the Director of the Office of National Marine Sanctuaries (director). The director hereby establishes the Hawaiian Island Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary Advisory Council (council).

This charter provides a background on the Office of National Marine Sanctuaries (ONMS) and the Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary, and describes the objectives and roles of the council's activities, procedural requirements regarding the appointment of council members and officers, requirements for the conduct of council members and meetings, and other requirements. All council activities must be conducted pursuant to this charter.

SANCTUARY ADVISORY COUNCIL POLICY STATEMENT

The ONMS regards the involvement of communities and the development of a stewardship ethic as vitally important to successfully protect sanctuary resources. One key way to achieve this involvement is the formation of sanctuary advisory councils.

Sanctuary advisory councils bring members of a diverse community together to provide advice to the sanctuary superintendent (authority delegated from the Secretary of Commerce and the Under Secretary for Oceans and Atmosphere) on the management and protection of the sanctuary, or to assist the ONMS in guiding a proposed site through the designation process.

AC Operations

- Protocols outlined in AC Charter
- AC annual work plan and regional quarterly report
- Advice (letters) from AC directed to Superintendent
- Resolutions and recommendations represent the views of the AC, not necessarily the NOAA position
- Meetings run by Chair, audio recorded, and official meeting notes generated
- Focus on consensus
- Agendas, resolutions and meeting notes posted on <u>https://hawaiihumpbackwhale.noaa.gov/management/advisory/</u>

Voting

- Decisions made by the council are made by majority vote, provided there is a quorum
- Voting is transparent/not anonymous
- Alternates only vote when filling the seat in the absence of primary member
- Proxy voting is not allowed
- Council may only vote on noticed agenda items

Subcommittees & Working Groups

- Established by Chair and Superintendent
- Both operate under AC Charter rules but not required to be open to public
- Report recommendations to full AC for final action
- <u>Subcommittees</u>
 - Composed entirely of AC members; chaired by member or alternate; Help fulfill council's duties
- Working Groups
 - Can include AC and non AC members; typically formed for a specific issue requiring subject area expertise; chaired by member or alternate; Once issue is addressed working group is disbanded

Current Working Groups & Subcommittees

- Executive Committee: Council officers and subcommittee chairs
- 4 Standing Subcommittees:
 - Conservation
 - Education
 - Research
 - Native Hawaiian

AC Seats – Non-government (competitive)

✓ <u>Voting:</u>

- Business/Commerce
- Commercial Shipping
- Conservation
- Ocean Recreation
- Whale Watching
- Tourism
- Education
- Fishing
- Native Hawaiian
- o Research

- Hawai'i Island
- o Oʻahu Island
- Kaua'i Island
- o Maui Island
- Lāna'i Island
- Moloka'i Island
- ✓ <u>Non-voting:</u>○ Youth Member

AC Seats – Government (Voting)

✓ <u>State of Hawai'i:</u>

• Office of Hawaiian Affairs

✓ Federal:

 Western Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Council

AC Seats – Government (Non-voting)

✓ <u>State of Hawai'i:</u>

- Dept. of Business, Economic Development and Tourism
- Dept. of Health
- Dept. of Land and Natural Resources
- Dept. of Transportation-Harbors Division
- Office of Planning

Federal:

- US Army Corps of Engineers
- US Coast Guard
- Papahānaumokuākea MNM
- NOAA Fisheries-PIRO
- NOAA Fisheries-OLE
- o US Navy

Term Limits

- Non-governmental council members are subject to term limits
- Terms are 3-years
- Members may not serve more than 3 consecutive terms in an individual seat
- Primary and alternate terms in the same seat count towards reaching the term limit

Role of Alternates

- Encouraged to participate in all meetings; particularly if primary to be absent
- Votes if primary member absent
- Active participant; can serve on working groups and/or subcommittees
- Requires strong communication between primary and alternate

Advisory Council Officers

- Chair Sol Kahoʻohalahala, Lānaʻi Island primary
 Vice Chair Mekoʻole Koʻoumoone, Kouoʻi Island
- Vice Chair Maka'ala Ka'aumoana, Kaua'i Island primary
- Secretary TBD
 - Executive Subcommittee

 Sets meeting agendas
 Reviews/recommends council operational issues
 Reviews/recommends applicants for AC
 Elected by AC for 2-year terms; max two term limits in elected seat

Advisory Council Officers

- Any primary member (excluding sanctuary superintendent and youth seat), may serve as an officer
- Elections occur by majority vote of all council members, including non-voting members (except sanctuary superintendent)

Additional Resources

- National Marine Sanctuary Advisory Council Implementation Handbook
- <u>http://sanctuaries.noaa.gov/management/ac/</u>
- <u>https://hawaiihumpbackwhale.noaa.gov/</u>

Have additional questions?
 E-mail to cindy.among-serrao@noaa.gov

Office of National Marine Sanctuaries National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARY



Mahalo for serving!



NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARIES

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE

https://hawaiihumpbackwhale.noaa.gov/

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE (HIHW) 101

- HIHW Overview (Allen Tom)
- DAR State Co-management (Jeannine Rossa)
- Research (Marc Lammers)
- Resource Protection (Ed Lyman)

***QUESTIONS CAN BE SUBMITTED VIA THE QUESTION BOX & WILL BE ANSWERED AFTER ALL THE PRESENTATIONS IF TIME PERMITS!



July 1, 2020

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Allen Tom Superintendent Allen.tom@Noaa.gov

Huh? www.noaa.gov









NOAA National Marine Fisheries Service Pacific Islands Regional Office 808-944-2200 www.fplr.noaa.gov

Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center 808-983-5300 www.plfsc.noaa.gov

Rose Atoli, Marianas Trench and the Pacific Remote Islands Marine National Monuments www.fpir.noaa.gov /MNM/mnm_index.html

> Office of Law Enforcement, Pacific Islands Division Hotline: 1-800-853-1964 http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/ole/pi_pacificislands.html

> > National Weather Service Pacific Region 808-973-5270 Links to all NWS offices in the Pacific: www.prh.noaa.gov

Satellite & Information Service Pacific Region Climate 808-944-7453 www.climate.gov/pacificregion

Office of Marine & Aviation Operations Port Office, Honolulu 808-455-6891 www.noaecorps.noae.gov

Office of Oceanic & Atmospheric Research NOAA/ESRL Mauna Loa Observatory 808-933-6965 www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/obop/mlo/

National Ocean Service Office of National Marine Sanctuaries—Pacific Islands Region 808-879-2818 ext. 25 www.sanctuaries.noaa.gov/visit/pacific.html

Hawailan Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary www.hawailhumpbackwhale.noaa.gov

> Fagatele Bay Marine National Monument www.fagatelebay.noaa.gov

Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument www.papahanaumokuakea.gov

> Marine Debris Program 808-532-3207 www.marinedebris.noaa.gov

Pacific Services Center 808-532-3200 https://csc/noaa.gov/psc



1-888-256-9840 **To report Monk Seal Sightings:** 808-220-7802 Pifsc. monksealsighting@noaa.gov

> Marine Resources Violation Hotline: 1-800-853-1964

Ocean

Hawaiian Monk Seal count events or to become a volunteer: www.fpir.noaa.gov/PRD/prd_volunteer_opps.html

Keep the sea free of debris: www.marinedebris.noaa.gov/marinedebris101/whatcando.html

> Hawaii's Ocean Awareness Training: www.oceanawarehawaii.org

> > Humpback Whale Ocean Count: www.sanctuaryoceancount.org/

Weather & Climate

Become a Volunteer Weather Spotter: http://www.prh.noaa.gov/hnl/skywam/

Subscribe to a newsletter about climate variability in the Pacific:

www.prh.noaa.gov/peac/update.php

Visit NOAA

Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary Education Center 726 S. Kihei Rd., Kihei, Maui 1-800-831-4888

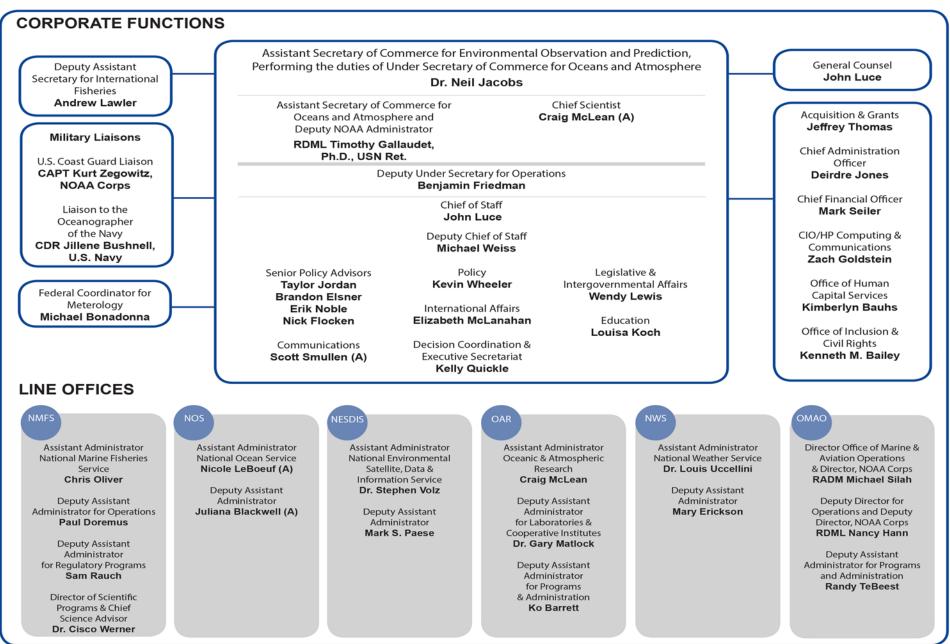
> Mokupāpapa Discovery Center 308 Kamehameha Ave. Suite 109, Hilo, Hawaii 808-933-8181

> > Mauna Loa Observatory Request tours by visiting: www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/obop/mlo/ or by calling 808-933-6965

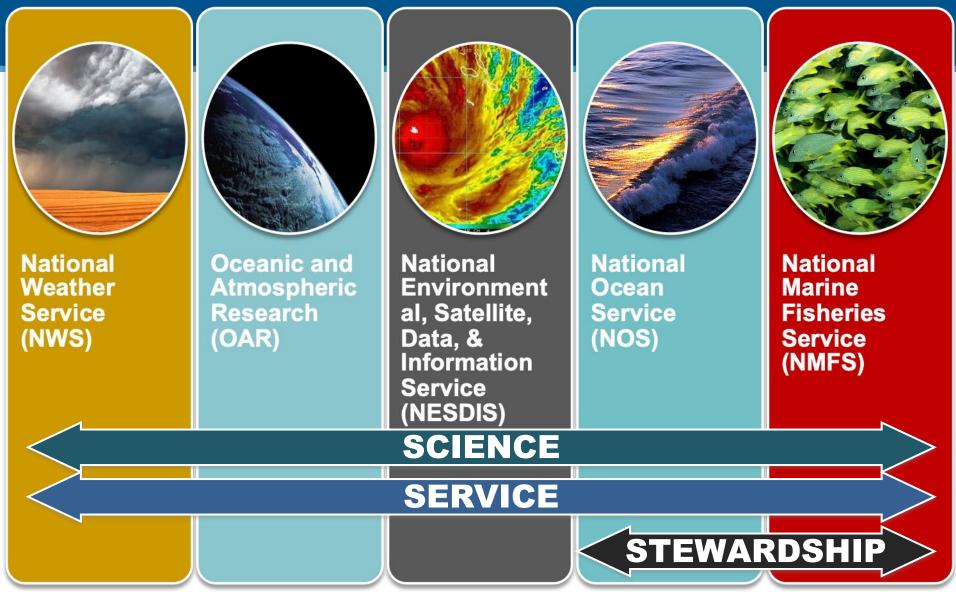


NOAA HEADQUARTERS ORGANIZATION





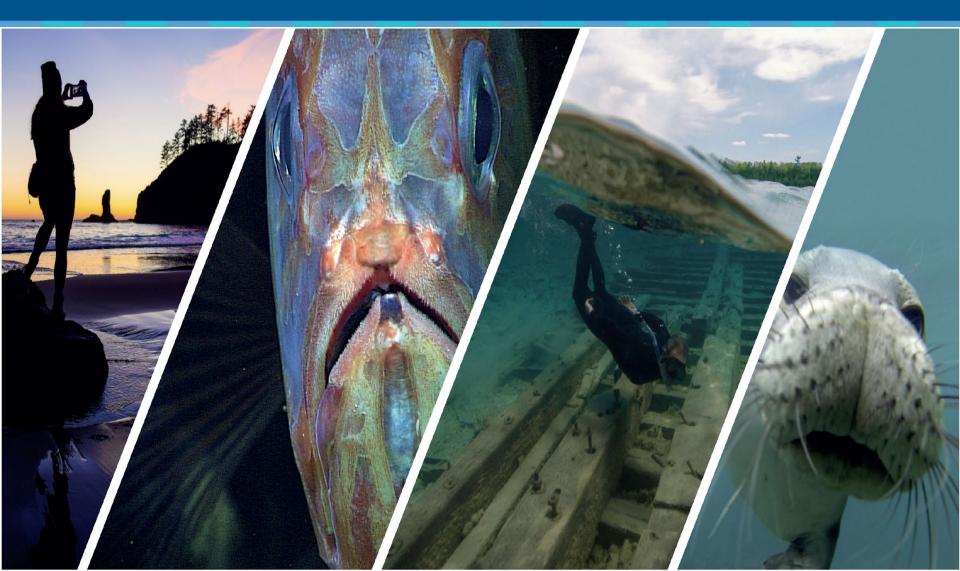
NOAA Line Offices



Contact information by line office available at: <u>www.legislative.noaa.gov/</u>



National Marine Sanctuaries Act



Our Mandates



Resource Protection

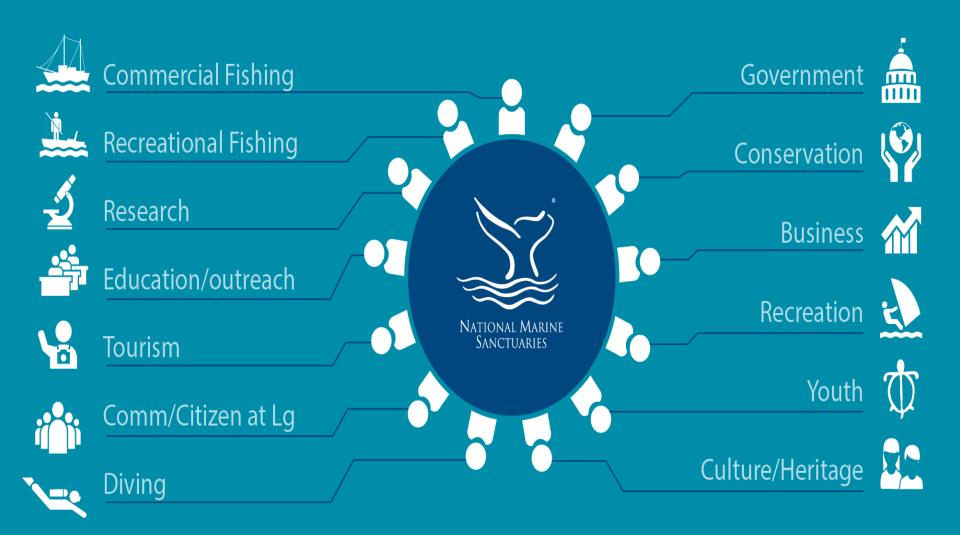
Research and Monitoring

Education and Outreach

Community Engagement

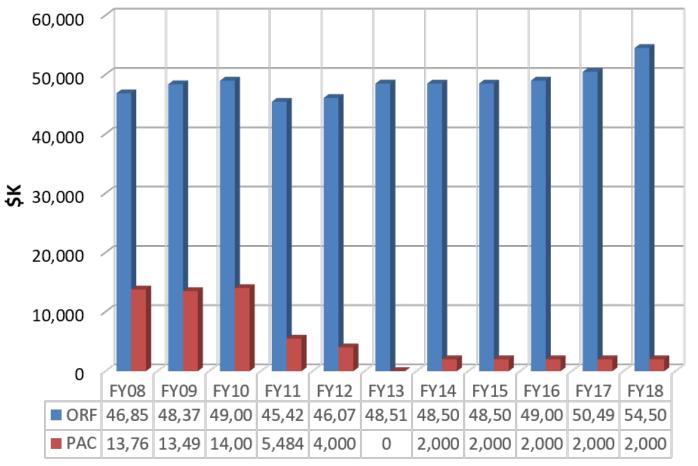


SANCTUARY ADVISORY COUNCILS



ONMS Appropriation History FY08-FY18



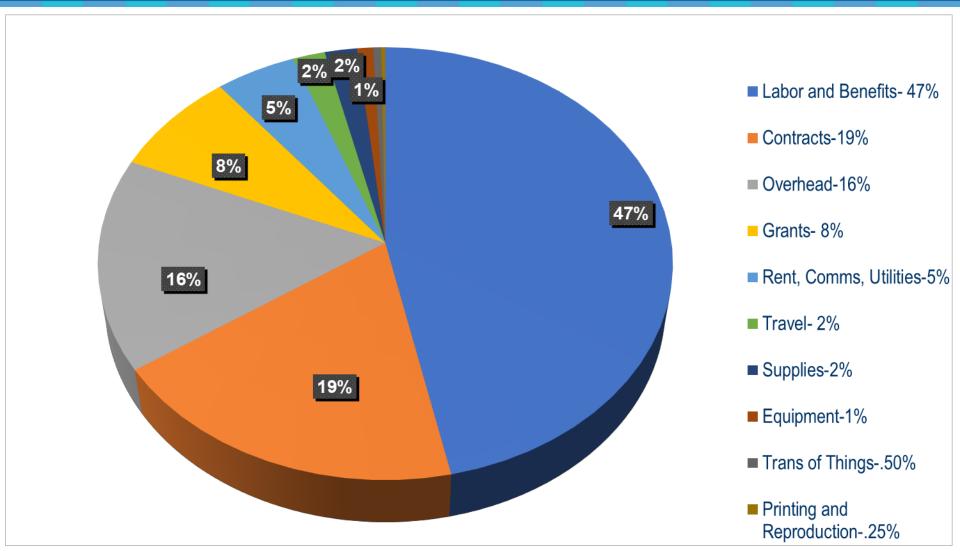




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Our Budget

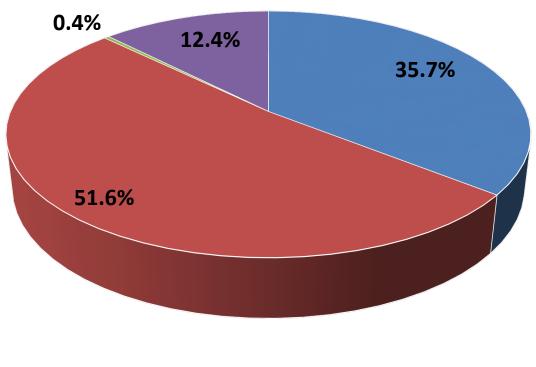




Recent PAC Spending History



Distribution of PAC Spending FY2008 - FY2018



Facilities Exhibits Miscellaneous Vessels

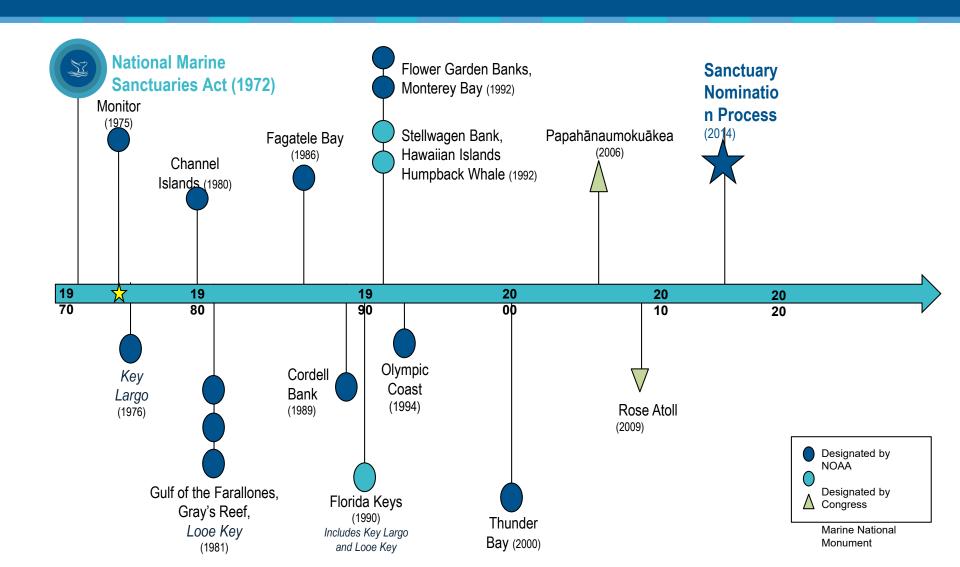
Unique Authority



Authority to solicit and accept donations National Marine Sanctuary Foundation Authority for acquisition of land or facilities Authority to use states and other federal agencies Authority to receive grants Logos and sponsorships



History of the Sanctuary System



NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARY SYSTEM





Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary

The Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary is jointly managed by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and the State of Hawai'i – Department of Land and Natural Resources.



Congressional designated in 1992

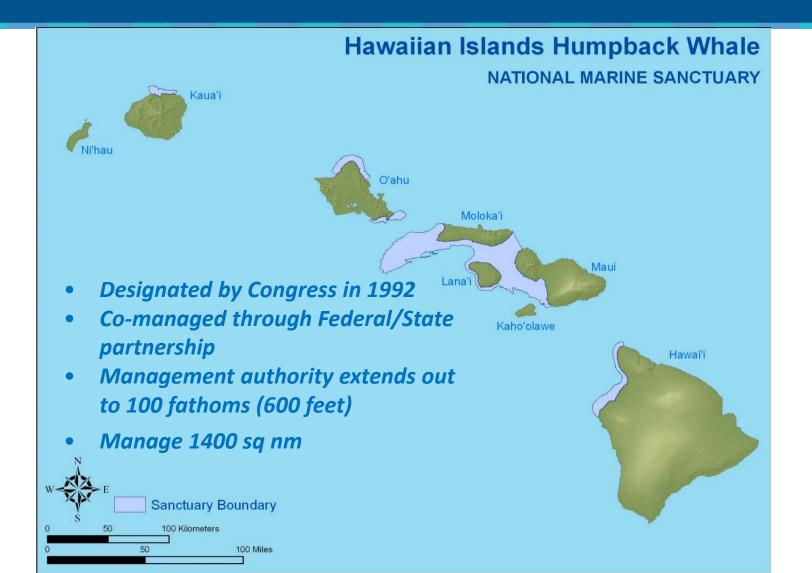




Approved by then Governor Cayetano in 1997

Sanctuary Boundary

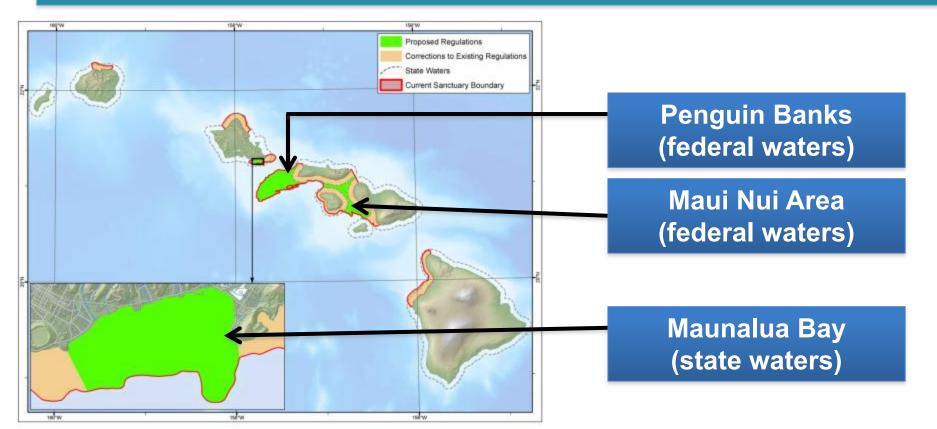




2016 Management Plan Review/Proposed Expansion



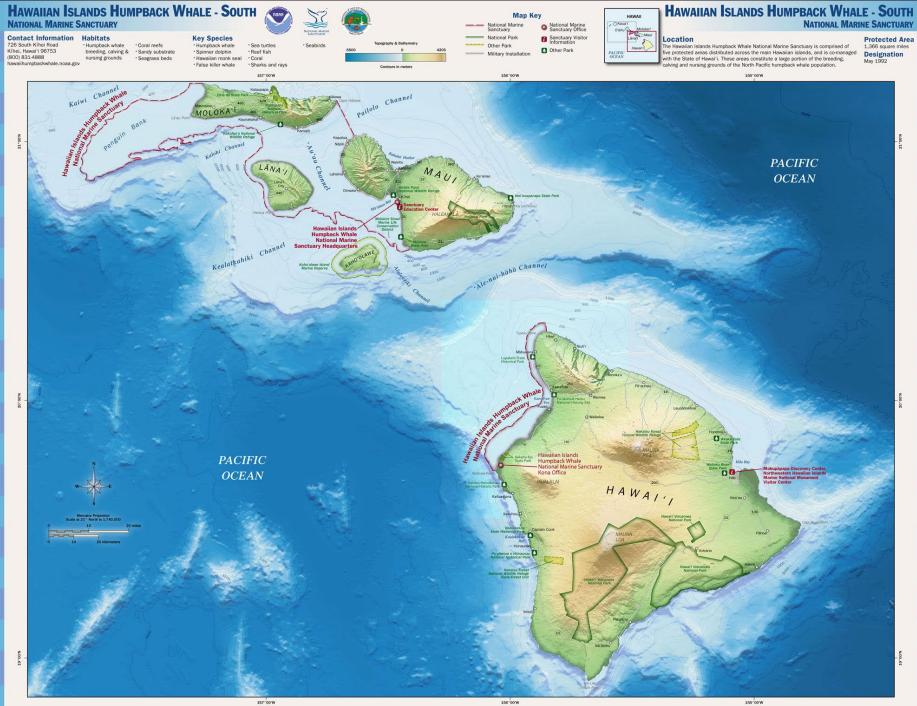
Targeted regulations are being considered for select areas ("Sanctuary Management Areas")

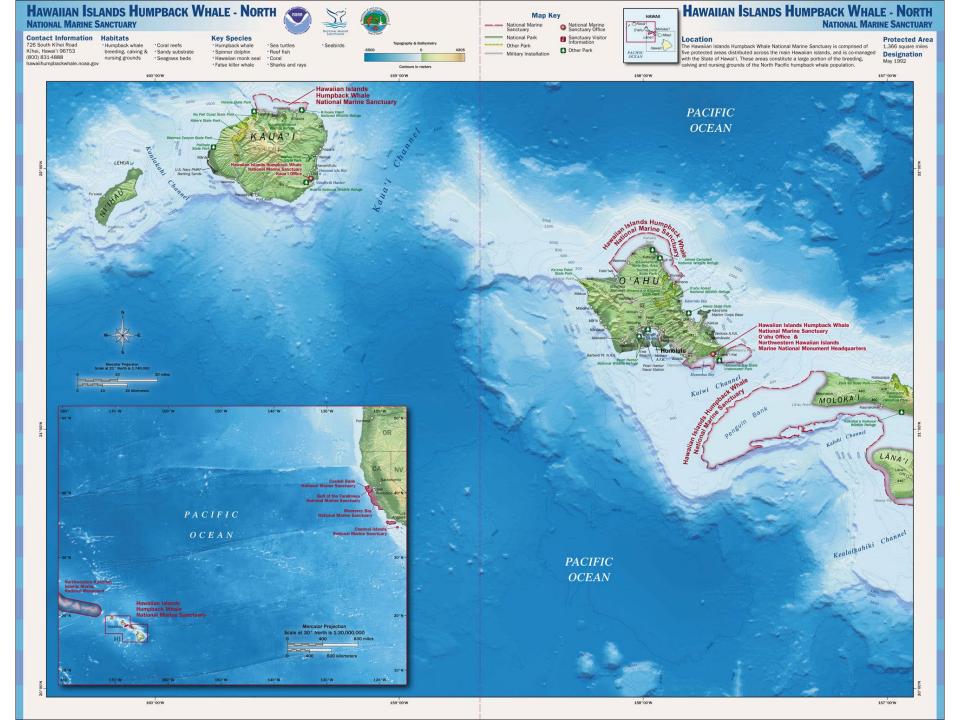


Controversial









Top Priorities

NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARIES

- Increase research opportunities to understand whale population and migration
- Vessel Overhaul
- Increased visibility / programs in other neighbor island communities (e.g.: Molokai, Lanai)
- Increase our funding level through new partnerships





Friday, August 23 6 to 9 pm Old Lahaina Courthouse

Please join us for a Reception with Blessing Ceremony and Tours of the New Exhibit

Lahaina Restoration Foundation National Marine Sanctuary Foundation National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration







Labaina Heritage Museum





Personnel needs:

- Field assistant(s) during whale season to help with vessel and shore-based surveys
- Analytical support for data analysis (survey, tagging, acoustic)

Equipment/supplies needed:

- CATs camera tag
- DSLR camera and lens
- VHF tags (2)
- VHF receiver & antenna
- GoPro
- iPad

٠

- Software licenses
- Long-term funding needs:
 - Hawaii mini-SPLASH
 - Support for local research partners

West Hawai'i















Get involved with us!











Memorandum of Agreements











MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT

BETWEEN

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION NATIONAL OCEAN SERVICE OFFICE OF NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARIES HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARY

AND

HAPPYWHALE AND THE

NORTH PACIFIC HUMPBACK WHALE PHOTO ID STUDY GROUP PARTNERSHIP

THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TRANS-PACIFIC HUMPBACK WHALE MATCHING PROJECT

NOS Agreement Code: MOA-

Interest from the Hill





Capacity building







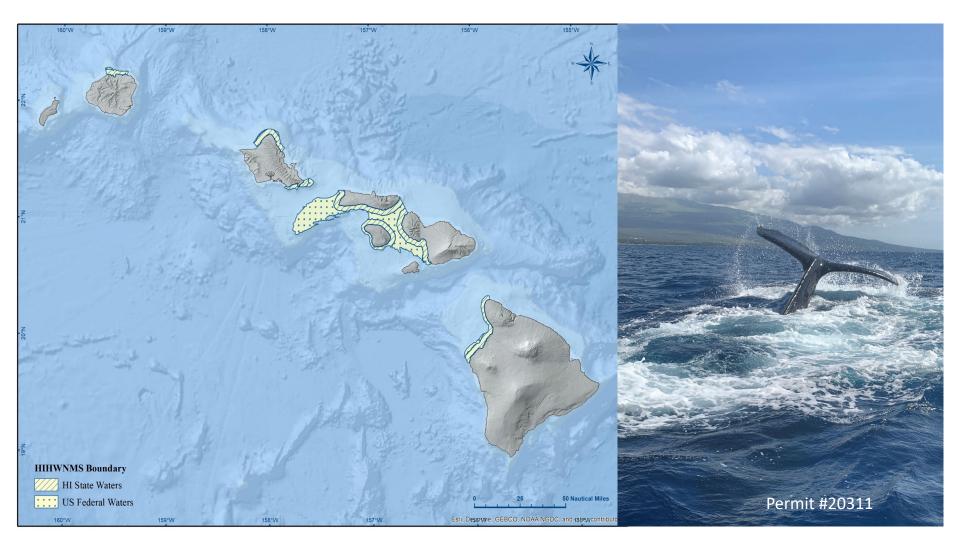
Mahalo!

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE (HIHW) 101

- HIHW Overview (Allen Tom)
- DAR State Co-management (Jeannine Rossa)
- Research (Marc Lammers)
- Resource Protection (Ed Lyman)

***QUESTIONS CAN BE SUBMITTED VIA THE QUESTION BOX & WILL BE ANSWERED AFTER ALL THE PRESENTATIONS IF TIME PERMITS!

State Co-Management Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary



Why is the Sanctuary Co-Managed?

State and Federal waters

 "...no Federal, State, or local title or authority to manage and regulate submerged lands, resources, or activities, has been limited,
 conveyed or relinquished..."

HIHWNMS Boundary

Molokafi

Kaunakakai

Lanaf

Mānele

Lahafha

Kahofola

Mauf

Mafalaea

How does Co-management work? (The legal stuff)

• 1998 Compact Agreement: NOAA and State of Hawai'i

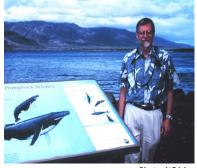


Photo: NOAA



Photo: HNI Advertiser

- Important points:
 - No State or local funding would be <u>required</u>
 - Cooperative partnership/equal partners
 - Resolve management issues/policy conflicts

How does Co-management work? (The legal stuff)

• 1998 Compact Agreement: NOAA and State of Hawai'i



Photo: NOAA



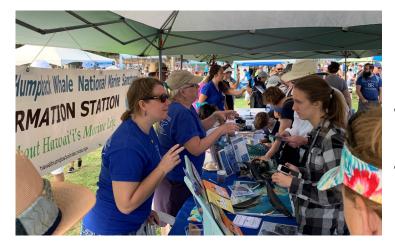
Photo: HNI Advertiser

- Important points:
 - No State or local funding would be required
 - Cooperative partnership/equal partners
 - Resolve management issues/policy conflicts
- Annual Memoranda Of Agreement: ONMS and DLNR
 - Spells out duties for Co-Manager
 - Financial contract with ONMS



But, no really, how does it work in real life? State Co-Manager duties (from the MOA)

- Support and participate in the Sanctuary's
 - Science and monitoring program;
 - Whale entanglement and marine best practices;





- Education and community outreach; and
- Sanctuary management (e.g., securing funding, supplies, partnerships)

How Allen and I Share Work

Funding: ONMS = Primary funder; DLNR = Assists through in-kind

Decision authority:

- Allen can allocate federal resources
- Jeannine can ask Brian Neilson at DAR to allocate state resources

Decisions:

- It depends. Allen decides on own/Jeannine advises/we work together.
- For example, we work hand-in-hand on outside partnerships (e.g. cultural organizations), legislative relationships, coordinating between our agencies, seeking funding, the SAC, and the new management plan.

Day-to-day management

- Allen = Handles majority; Jeannine = Assists where can; also projects
- Talk almost daily, esp during Covid times



How Allen and I Share Work

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Day-to-day management

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- Talk almost daily, esp during Covid times

It's still evolving; could be different next year; not the same for other co-management partnerships

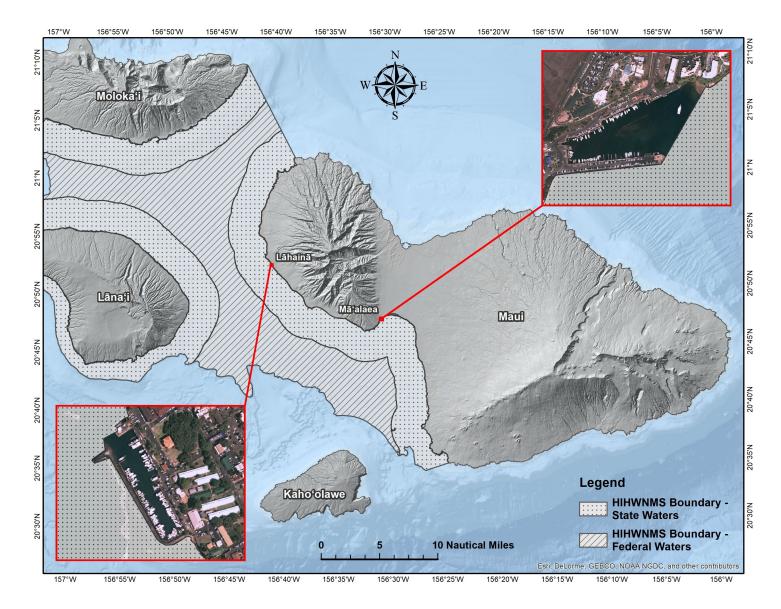


Other duties (b/c Co-Manager is State)

- Large whale strandings only when large whale has passed.
- Coral reefs
- Climate change
- Moloka'i: gorilla ogo removal, community coral reef monitoring and education, coordination
- Other as needed



New Maps



HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE (HIHW) 101

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Research activities at HIHWNMS

Dr. Marc Lammers Research Coordinator NOAA/ONMS/HIHWNMS

Research team: Eden Zang (Lynker Technologies) Anke Kuegler (UH Manoa)

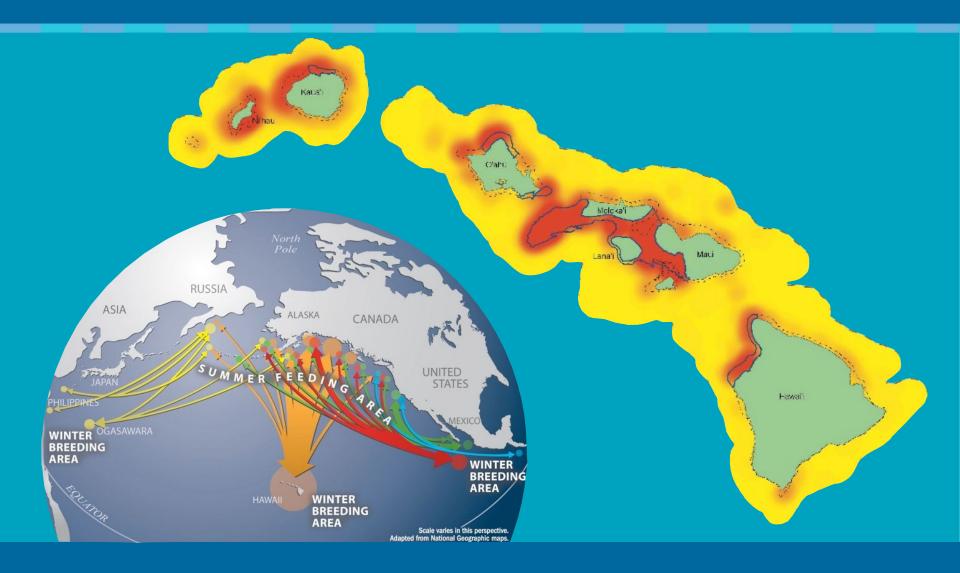
NOAA Fisheries permit #14682





The Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary

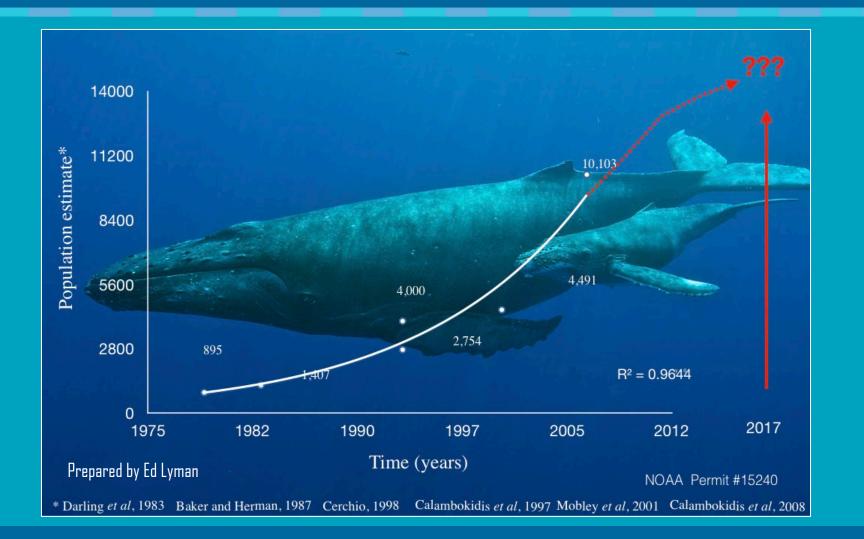






Historical trends in the number of whales wintering in Hawaii

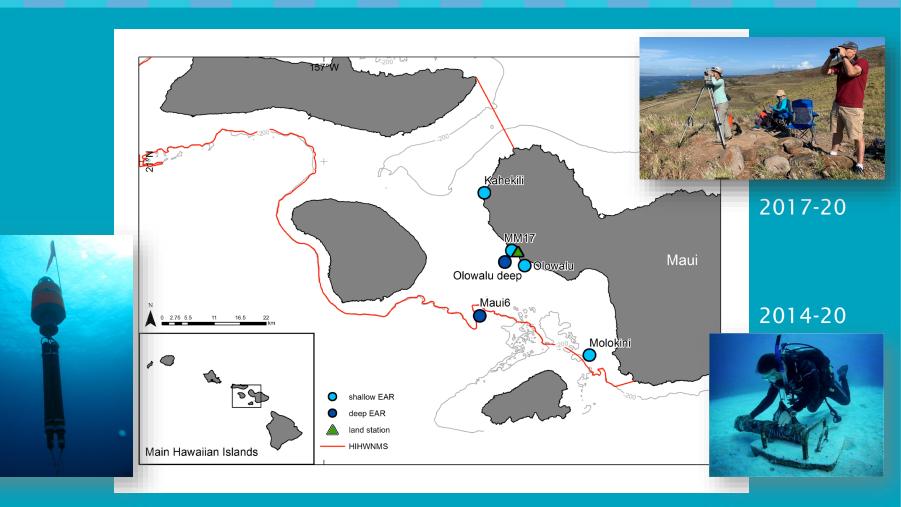






Acoustic & visual monitoring







Seasonal humpback whale chorusing

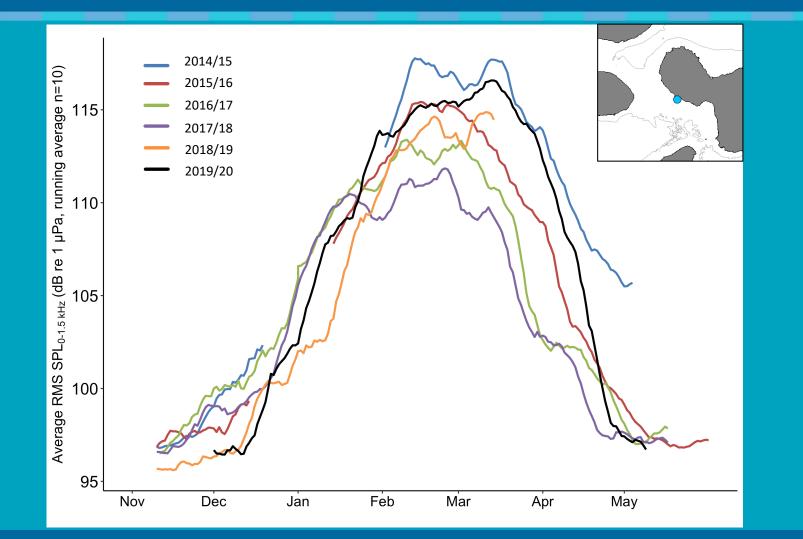
NOAF





Seasonal humpback whale chorusing 2014-2020







Whale counts vs. chorusing dB



• 2017 • 2018 • 2019 Olowalu (deep) $y = 310 - 6.45 x + 0.0336 x^2 R^2 = 0.8$ 20-15 10 Olowalu Land Station 5 2019 2018 2017 0

> 95 100 105 110 115 120 Average RMS SPL_{0-1.5kHz} (dB re 1 μPa)



SanctSound Project



3-year ONMS-wide effort to study the soundscapes of 7 National Marine Sanctuaries and 1 Marine National Monument funded by the U.S. Navy through a legal settlement











Vessel transects



- R/V Koholā is used to conduct 8-10 systematic transects each whale season
- Distance sampling methods are used to calculate whale densities (whales/km²)
- Whale densities are used to track whale abundance in W. Maui within and between whale seasons

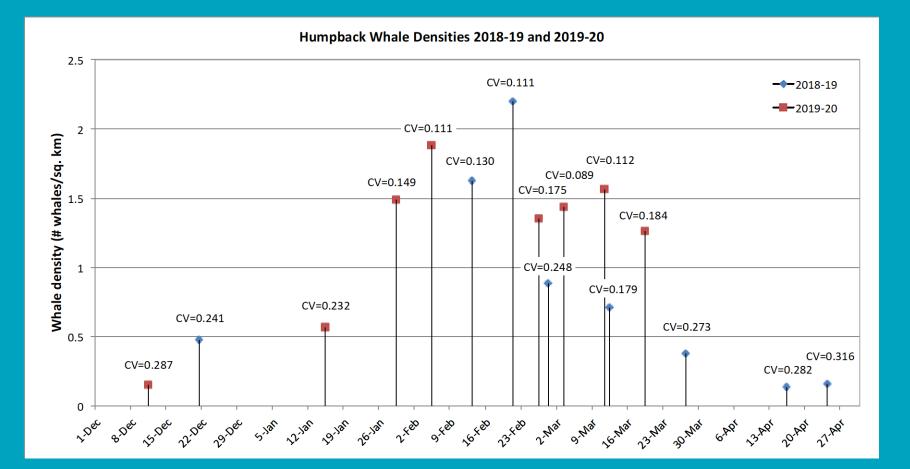






Vessel transects



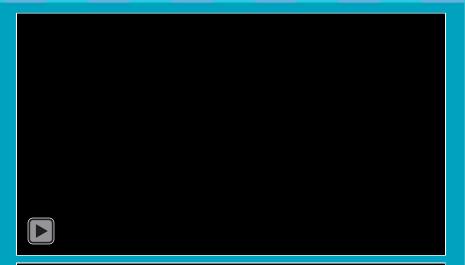


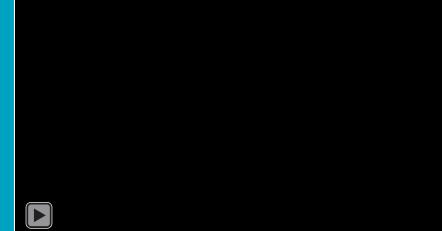


Tagging studies



- Long-term collaborations with UH-Hilo, HIMB, Syracuse U. and MLML
- Temporary suction cup tags are deployed on whales using a pole
- Tags record sound, whale movements and dive depth.
- Data are used to study whale behavior, communication, exposure to noise and habitat use

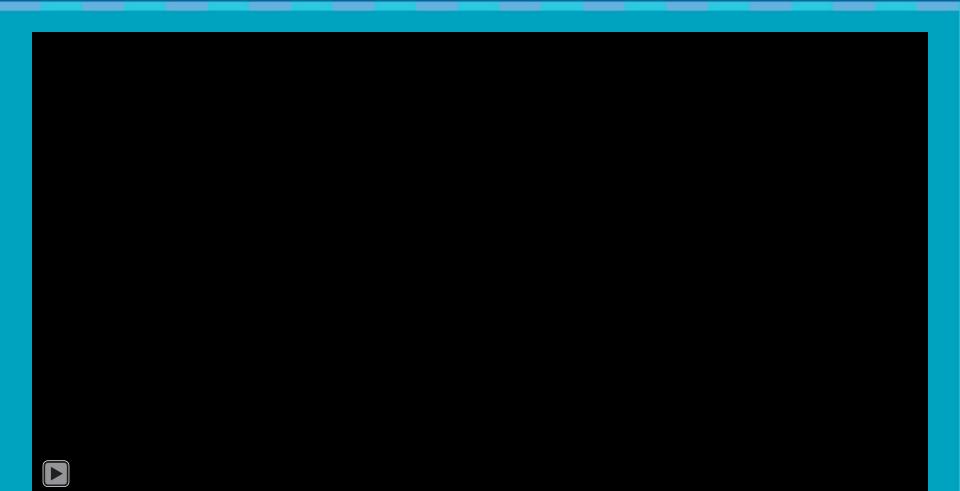






Tagging studies









Mahalo!

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS HUMPBACK WHALE (HIHW) 101

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Health and Risk Assessment Monitoring , and Entanglement Response Programs





Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary Sanctuary Advisory Council Meeting July 14, 2020

. There

NOAA RESPONSE

Ed Lyman

Natural Resources Management Specialist

Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary

Regional Large Whale Entanglement Response Coordinator NOAA Fisheries' Marine Mammal Health and Stranding Response Program

Rachel Finn Resource Protection Assistant

NOAA MMHSRP (permit # 18786-03)

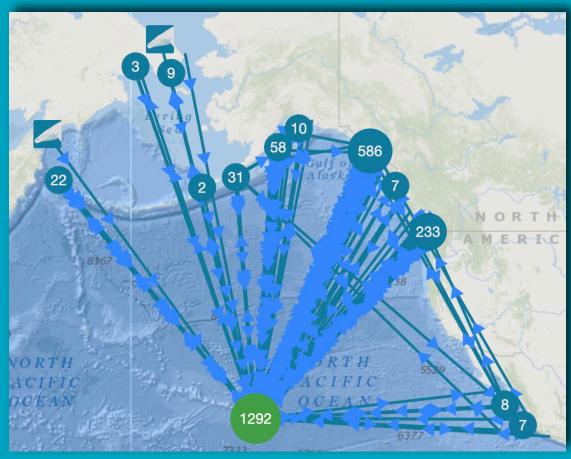


"HappyWhale" Partnership

• Uses AI to match flukes digitally

NOAA ,

- Identifies animal, but also follow over time and space
- Can also provide population estimate
- Sanctuary has been been contributing/ partnering with HappyWhale since 2016, but now have MOA
- > 1100 individual animals in Sanctuary catalog (not counting SPLASH effort)



Matches provided by HappyWhale partnership

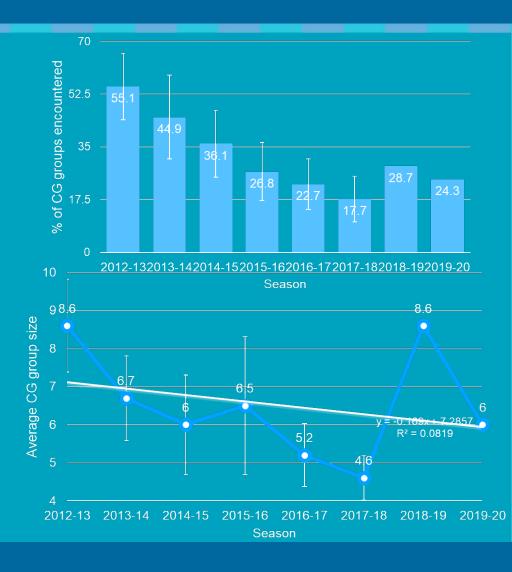


Demographics (structure and behaviors)



Changes in:

- % of comp groups encountered over time
- average comp group size over time

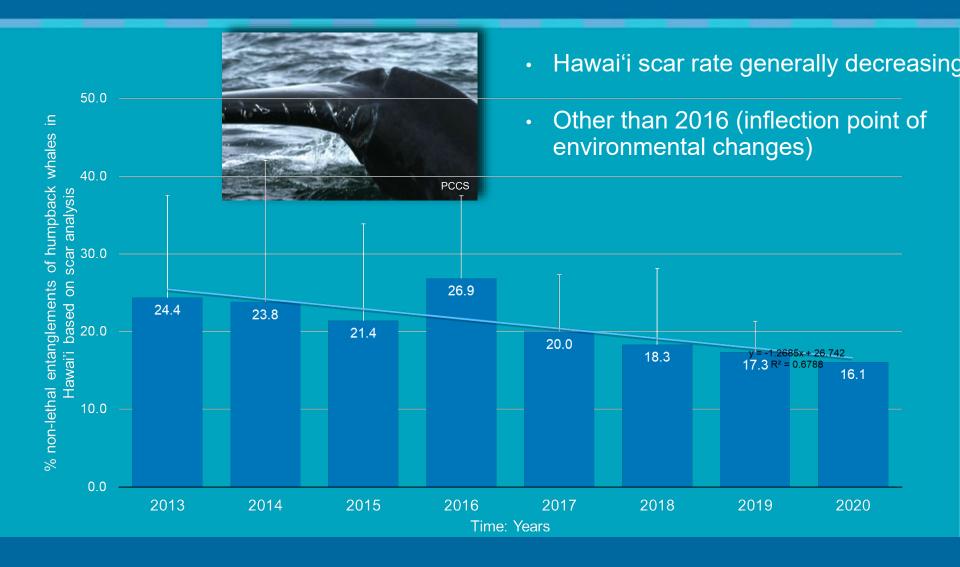






Sanctuaries

Hawai'i: 2013 - 2020



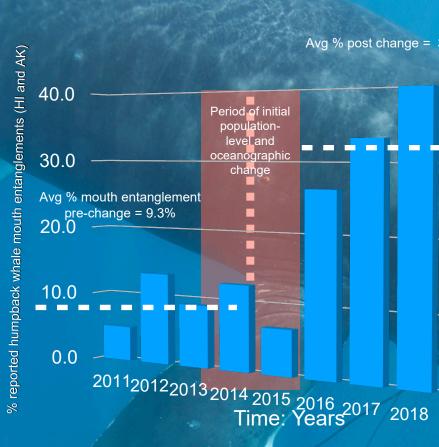


Mouth entanglements (Alaska and Hawai'i reports)

Avg % post change = 32.0 %

2019





level and

change

- Prior to 2015-16 season, % • of cases involving the mouth was around 25%
- Since 2015-16 season, • value lies at 32%
- We also noted changes in:
 - Gear types •
 - Source
 - Ageclass involved

Entanglement reports

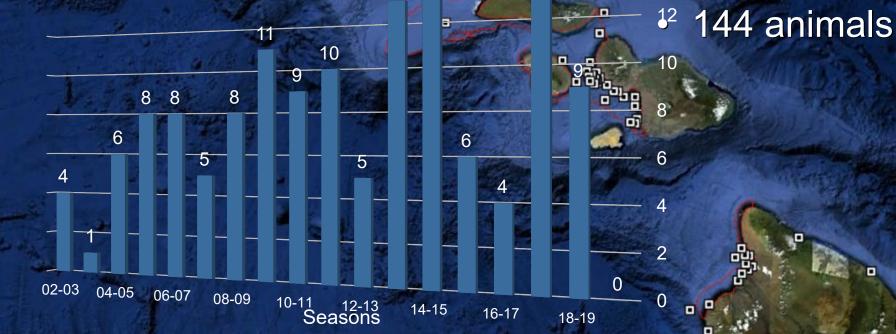
14

421 reports

• 209 (49.6%)

14 confirmed

-



13

13

0 (0

•

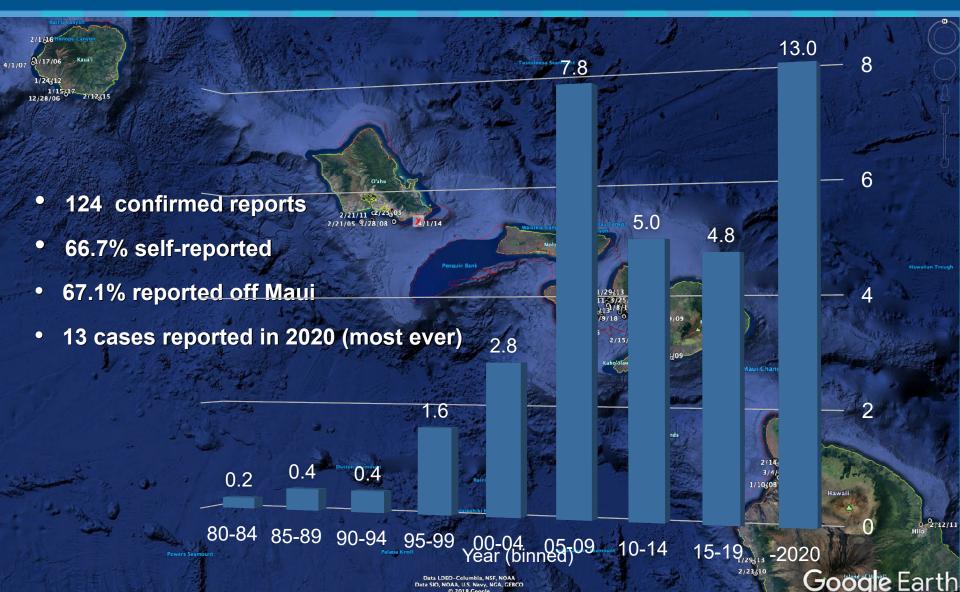
T

Reports of entanglement under-estimate threat



Whale-vessel contacts





Data LDEO-Columbia, NSF, NOAA Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Hawai'i accomplishments 2002 - to date

- Gear removed from 33 whales
- More than 12,000 feet
 of line removed
- More than 70 sets of gear removed or documented identified



Serious Injury Determinations (partnership with NOAA Fisheries)



- Use of historical known outcomes and their associated impacts to quantify impact of future cases
- Done in partnership with NOAA Fisheries Pacific Isl. Science Center since 2007
- Looking into the use of AI to make the determinations

Injury Determinations for Humpback Whales and Other Cetaceans Reported to NOAA Response Networks in the Hawaiian Islands During 2018

Amanda L. Bradford Edward G. Lyman





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Marine Fisheries Service Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-PIFSC_f##] https://doi.org/[...]

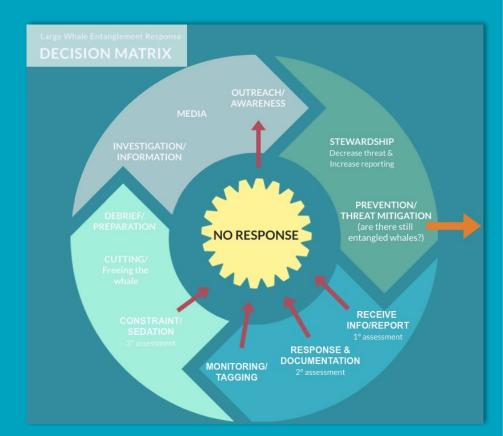
[Month] 2020



Drafting Best Practices for Large Whale Entanglement Response



- Sanctuary taking a lead role in drafting large whale entanglement response best practices for country
- Under NOAA Fisheries and Marine Mammal Health and Stranding Response Program
- Represents another partnership with NOAA Fisheries as have "Service Letter Agreement"





Alaska Detail (partnership with NMFS in AK)



- Since 2005
- > 100 trainings from Dutch Harbor to Ketchikan (> 500 hrs)
- Last summer lead 10 trainings (> 200 responders)



NOAA Fisheries (AK region) reimburses sanctuary

Supporting response (ONMS, state of Hawai'i, NOAA Fisheries OPR/ PIR, others)



Hawai'i Training



- Included our own response trainings throughout the islands
- Mini-Apprenticeship with a response team from Sakhalin Island, Russia





Sanctuary Training Flukeprint

- Conducted 100s of large whale response trainings
- More than 10 countries
- When it comes to whale response, represents another valuable partnership



On-line First Responder Course



http://pacific-islandstraining.whaledisentanglement.org/

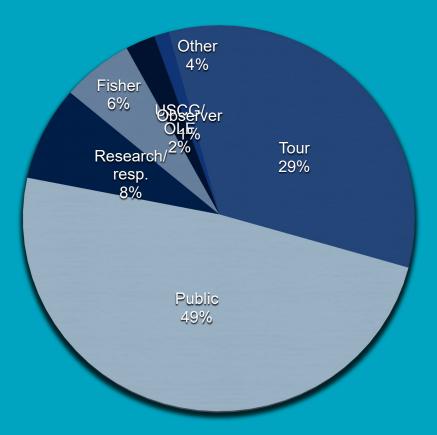




Health and risk assessment: Onwater community's role



- Find, report, assess, document, monitor animals
- On-water community provides more than 50% of reports



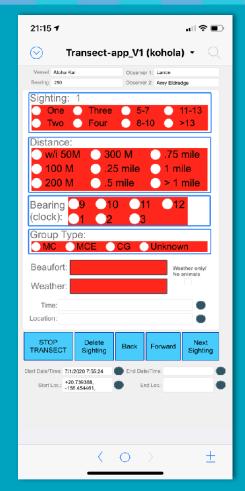


Community-based transects (partnership with on-water community)



• Use of vessels-of-opportunity to increase transect spatial effort

- Greater partnership with community (and volunteers)
- Presently 5 platforms for Maui Nui
- Information (along with monitoring data-logger) can be shared with community (*e.g.* Visitor Centers)



Ocean Count on the water



Use of drones (monitoring partnerships)



NOAA

RESPO



- Used since 2016
- Used in ~35% of responses
- Three multi-week efforts
- Drone partners:
 - Center for Collaborative Unmanned Technologies
 - Ocean Unmanned
 - Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
 - ONMS UAS Program



- Most recent:
 - Tested semi-autonomous drone
 - Used AI to self land (increase safety)
 - Pilot training
 - Sanctuary gets a drone with this capability

Planck Shearwater UAS

Associated outreach and education

 Ocean Etiquette workshops/ trainings)

Intern, Ms Lily Gavagan, helping us wrap up a digital binder on whales and OUR response for onwater community by adding a Hawaiian cultural component)

Past Volunteer, Ellen Honert, has done a film connecting conservation and art - *There is a Place on Earth*. Sanctuary and our efforts are featured



Summary



- Sanctuary continuing to monitor the whales, especially important with recent changes
- Share our expertise
- Broad perspective (animals and threats do not remain in sanctuary waters)
- Developing many partnerships
- Continuing to work with the community
- Teamwork ('Ohana)





Acknowledgements



- NOAA Office of Protected Resources
- NOAA Fisheries Pacific Region Office
- NOAA Fisheries Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center
- NOAA Office of Law Enforcement
- Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources
- U.S. Coast Guard/ CG Aux. (D14)
- NOAA Corps
- · Fishers (Commercial, sport, recreational)
- Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary
- Whale researchers (NGOs)
- West and East Hawaii Marine Mammal Response Network (under NOAA Fisheries PRD)
- Commercial tour operators
- Navy
- Watermen (other ocean -users)

- Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve
- Jupiter Research Foundation
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
- Center for Collaborative Unmanned Technologies
- HappyWhale
- Ocean Mind
 - Pacific Whale Foundation
 - Whaleman Foundation
- Oceans Unmanned
- Hawaii Marine Mammal Consortium
- Hawaii Marine Education and Research
- Native Hawaiian Community

All response activities on endangered whales are conducted under NMFS permit 932-1905 issued to the Marine Mammal Health and Stranding Response Program.

Courtesy of Jason Moore/ NOAA MMHSRP permit # 932-1905



Mahalo





Questions

for Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary staff?

***QUESTIONS CAN BE SUBMITTED VIA THE QUESTION BOX & WILL BE ANSWERED IF TIME PERMITS!

IF YOUR QUESTION IS NOT ANSWERED YOU MAY RECEIVE A FUTURE EMAIL ANSWERING YOUR QUESTION.

PUBLIC COMMENT

Important Note for Members of the Public Planning to Make Public Comment: If you would like to comment during the virtual 80th Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary advisory council meeting please sign up in advance by selecting "yes" during the online registration. The order of comments will be based on your date and time of registration. Please note, no public comments will be audio or video recorded. If you would like to provide public comment anonymously during the virtual meeting, please email your comment to cindy.among-serrao@noaa.gov or type your comment into the question box and ask for it to be read anonymously during the assigned time.

<u>10:45 AM - 11:25 AM</u>

POTENTIAL ACTIONS

 SAC comments on Flower Garden Banks National Marine Sanctuary proposed rulemaking for sanctuary expansion (Sol Kaho'ohalahala)



<u>10:45 AM - 11:25 AM</u>

POTENTIAL ACTIONS

 SAC discussion on proposed Chumash Heritage National Marine Sanctuary (Maka'ala Ka'aumoana)





POTENTIAL ACTIONS

 SAC discussion on Executive Order to Promote American Seafood Competitiveness and Economic Growth (Sol Kaho'ohalahala)

EXECUTIVE ORDERS

Executive Order on Promoting American Seafood Competitiveness and Economic Growth

ECONOMY & JOBS Issued on: May 7, 2020



NEXT STEPS (SOL KAHO'OHALAHALA)

- Next proposed meeting is July 29, 2020 and will be virtual
- Council officer elections will be held at the next meeting (Chair, Vice Chair, and Secretary)



NEXT STEPS (SOL KAHO'OHALAHALA)

Potential Future Meeting dates: • □ Wednesday, September 16, 2020 □ Wednesday, November 18, 2020 □ Wednesday, January 13, 2021 □ Wednesday, March 10, 2021 Wednesday, May 12, 2021 □ Wednesday, July 14, 2021 □ Wednesday, September 8, 2021 ***Please save these dates**



Questions?

***QUESTIONS CAN BE SUBMITTED VIA THE QUESTION BOX OR RAISE YOUR HAND TO BE UNMUTED!



Mahalo!